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STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

**STRUCTURE AND ACTIVITY OF ENTERPRISES
IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DISTRIBUTION**

DATA BY COUNTRY

4

**GREECE
1978**

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Main symbols and abbreviations used

C.V.	=	Coefficient of variation = $\frac{\sigma_x}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100$
r	=	Coefficient of correlation = $\frac{\sum x_i y_i - N \bar{x} \bar{y}}{N \sigma_x \sigma_y}$
		This coefficient varies between 0 (no correlation) and ± 1 (maximum correlations, direct or inverse).
FRG	=	Federal Republic of Germany
Lux.	=	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
-	=	Nil
.	=	Data not available or subject to statistical confidentiality or less than half the unit used.

Introduction

This booklet is part of a series of publications designed to present a number of data on the structure and activity of enterprises in wholesale and retail distribution in the Member States of the European Community (1).

These data represent the initial results of an attempt by the SOEC to encourage the gradual harmonization of national statistics on distributive enterprises, which began a few years ago with the establishment of a general framework of common references (i.e. definitions, nomenclatures, classifications, etc.), which the national statistics should incorporate in order to ensure a sufficient degree of comparability between countries (2). This framework, to which the reader should refer for all details of methodology, provides for much more extensive information than that included in these first publications, confined as they are to a number of basic data not all of which are available for all the countries at the present stage of development of national statistics.

The data for Greece were supplied to the SOEC by the Greek National Statistical Office and relate only to the number of enterprises and the number of persons engaged. However, the variables surveyed were processed by the Greek Statistical Office in accordance with Community standards. The adoption of the NACE and the breakdown by size classes of enterprises made it possible, in particular, to bring out the basic characteristics of distributive structures in Greece in a form which allows of direct comparisons with the structures in other Community countries. Part of this booklet (section 3) is devoted to such comparisons.

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- (1) The previous booklets in this series cover France, the Federal Republic of Germany and the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.
 - (2) See 'General reference programme for statistics on enterprises in wholesale and retail distribution in the countries of the EEC', Eurostat, March 1978.

1. WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION

=====

1.1. General information

The survey covers 25 104 enterprises employing, as at 30 September 1978, a total of 93 099 persons (an average of 3.7 per enterprise), comprising 59 380 employees (64 %) and 33 719 self-employed persons (36 %) (1).

1.2. Breakdown of wholesale distribution by activity group

In Table I, the numbers of enterprises and persons engaged are broken down by the type of products marketed, according to the main activity of the enterprises.

TABLE I
Breakdown by NACE groups of enterprises and persons engaged
(classification according to main activity of enterprise)

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of enterprises		Number of persons engaged	
		Rank	%	Rank	%
		1	2	3	4
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	8	5,7	9	4,1
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	7	6,2	6	8,7
613	Timber and building materials	2	19,9	2	15,5
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	3	10,4	3	14,2
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	5	7,5	5	8,7
616	Textiles, clothin, footwear and leather goods	4	9,7	4	9,2
617	Food, drink and tobacco	1	30,4	1	26,0
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	9	3,3	8	6,1
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	6	6,9	7	7,5
61	Total wholesale dealing		100,0		100,0

Distribution of food, drink and tobacco accounts for 30 % of enterprises and 26 % of the number of persons engaged in the whole sector, the next most important categories being distribution of timber and building materials and distribution of machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles.

- (1) In addition to those enterprises engaged in wholesale dealing in the strict sense (code NACE 61), the National Statistical Office of Greece has likewise surveyed 162 enterprises engaged in wholesale dealing in scrap iron and other waste products (code NACE 62); these enterprises give work to, at 30.9.1978, 492 persons of whom 268 are employees and 224 self-employed.

1.3. Average size of enterprises by activity group

The average number of persons engaged per enterprise varies, according to the activity group, between 2.7 for distribution of agricultural raw materials, live animals, etc. (NACE 611) and 6.9 for distribution of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, etc. (NACE 618); the general average for the wholesale distribution sector is 3.7 persons engaged per enterprise.

TABLE II
Average number of persons engaged per enterprise

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of persons engaged	Indices
		1	2
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	2,7	73
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	5,2	141
613	Timber and building materials	2,9	78
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	5,1	138
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	4,3	116
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	3,5	95
617	Food, drink and tobacco	3,2	86
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	6,9	186
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	4,0	108
61	Total wholesale dealing	3,7	100
Coefficient of variation		30,3 %	

1.4. Breakdown of persons engaged by occupational status

More than a third of the persons engaged in wholesale distribution are self-employed workers, i.e. owners working in their enterprises and family helpers.

However, the percentage of self-employed workers varies according to the activity group of the enterprises. The highest percentages are found in the distribution of timber and building materials (48 %), food, drink and tobacco (46 %) and textiles, clothing, etc. (42 %), while the lowest percentages are found in the distribution of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, etc., and the distribution of fuels, ores, etc. (17 % and 22 % respectively).

TABLE III
Breakdown of persons engaged by occupational status

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Persons engaged		
		Total	Employees	Self- employed persons
		1	2	3
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	100	64	36
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	100	78	22
613	Timber and building materials	100	52	48
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	100	76	24
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	100	70	30
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	100	58	42
617	Food, drink and tobacco	100	54	46
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	100	83	17
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	100	67	33
61	Total wholesale dealing	100	64	36

If the data in Table III are examined together with those in Table II, a relationship will be noted between the percentage of self-employed persons and the size of enterprises: the percentage tends to be higher for activities where the size of enterprises is smaller (1).

- (1) The coefficient of correlation r (see 'Main symbols and abbreviations used' on page 2) calculated between the percentage of self-employed persons and the average number of persons engaged per enterprise is equal to -0.902 .

1.5. Part played by small enterprises in each activity group

Almost 64 % of wholesale distribution enterprises have fewer than 3 persons engaged, but this percentage varies, according to activity group, between 47 % for distribution of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, etc., and 79 % for distribution of agricultural raw materials, live animals, etc.

TABLE IV

Part played by small enterprises, as % of all enterprises, in each activity group

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Size of enterprises (number of persons engaged)					
		Fewer than 3		Fewer than 5		Fewer than 10	
		% of enterprises	% of persons engaged	% of enterprises	% of persons engaged	% of enterprises	% of persons engaged
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	79,0	39,6	91,1	55,7	97,1	70,4
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	56,1	15,8	77,0	29,8	91,0	47,4
613	Timber and building materials	68,6	35,3	87,8	58,2	97,0	78,6
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	59,8	17,9	78,8	30,8	91,9	47,8
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	56,2	20,0	79,0	38,3	93,0	59,4
616	Textiles, clothin, footwear and leather goods	60,5	26,1	81,4	46,7	95,1	72,1
617	Food, drink and tobacco	66,5	32,4	87,7	56,3	97,0	75,8
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	47,1	10,6	67,0	20,9	83,6	37,2
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	60,4	22,7	81,0	40,3	93,7	60,6
61	Total wholesale dealing	63,9	25,8	83,9	44,7	94,9	64,1

Enterprises employing fewer than 10 persons represent about 95 % of all wholesale distribution enterprises and account for 64 % of persons engaged in the whole sector.

1.6. Enterprises employing 20 or more persons in each activity group

Wholesale distribution enterprises employing 20 or more persons account for less than 2 % of the total number of enterprises in Greece, but they employ 24 % of persons working in the sector.

Enterprises employing 50 or more persons total about 100 (0.4 % of the total) and account for 13 % of persons engaged.

TABLE V

Large enterprises as % of all enterprises in each activity group

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Size of enterprises (number of persons engaged)			
		20 and above		50 and above	
		% of enterprises	% of persons engaged	% of enterprises	% of persons engaged
		1	2	3	4
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	0,7	18,7	0,3	14,7
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	3,3	38,5	1,1	25,9
613	Timber and building materials	0,8	11,4	0,1	3,1
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	3,3	39,7	1,1	26,2
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	2,4	26,4	0,6	13,9
616	Textiles, clothin, footwear and leather goods	1,5	15,1	0,1	3,5
617	Food, drink and tobacco	1,1	15,9	0,3	8,3
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	7,5	45,1	1,6	19,0
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	2,1	25,9	0,5	14,9
61	Total wholesale dealing	1,8	24,2	0,4	13,1

2. RETAIL DISTRIBUTION

2.1. General information

As at 30 September 1978 Greece had 160 599 enterprises in the retail distribution sector, employing a total of 295 645 persons (an average of 1.8 per enterprise), comprising 64 201 employees (22 %) and 231 444 self-employed persons (78 %).

2.2. Breakdown of retail distribution by activity group

Nearly 40 % of the retail distribution enterprises sell mainly food, drink and tobacco; they account for over 36 % of persons engaged in retail distribution as a whole, and are followed, in terms of the number of enterprises and persons engaged by distribution of clothing and distribution of household equipment, fittings and appliances.

TABLE I
Breakdown by NACE groups of enterprises and persons engaged
(classification according to main activity of enterprises)

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of enterprises		Number of persons engaged	
		Rank	%	Rank	%
		1	2	3	4
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	1	39,9	1	36,5
643	Dispensing chemists	10	2,0	9	2,3
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	9	2,3	10	2,1
645	Clothing	2	15,7	2	17,3
646	Footwear and leather goods	8	2,9	3	3,0
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	11	1,2	11	1,3
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	3	15,0	3	15,2
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	6	3,4	7	4,4
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	7	3,3	6	4,9
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	4	8,7	4	7,4
654/5	Other goods	5	5,6	5	5,1
656	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	12	.	12	0,5
64/65	Total retail distribution		100,0		100,0

2.3. Average size of enterprises by activity group

Retail distribution enterprises in Greece are generally very small: the average number of persons engaged per enterprise varies between 1.6 for the distribution of books, newspapers, etc. and 2.8 for the distribution of motor fuels and lubricating oils, giving a general average of 1.8 persons for the whole retail distribution sector. It is true that there is one activity group (NACE 656 'A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating') in which enterprises employ on average about 50 persons, but this group represents less than 1 % of all enterprises and persons engaged in retail distribution.

TABLE II

Average number of persons engaged per enterprise

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of persons engaged	Indices
		1	2
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	1,7	94
643	Dispensing chemists	2,1	117
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	1,6	89
645	Clothing	2,1	117
646	Footwear and leather goods	1,9	106
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	2,0	111
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	1,9	106
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	2,4	133
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	2,8	156
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	1,6	89
654/5	Other goods	1,7	94
656	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	49,5	2.750
64/65	Total retail distribution	1,8	100
Coefficient of variation, all groups		220,8 %	
Coefficient of variation, excluding NACE 656		17,7 %	

2.4. Breakdown of persons engaged by occupational status.

Self-employed workers (owners working in their enterprises and family helpers) represent 78 % of all persons engaged in retail distribution. Excluding NACE group 656 ('A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating'), the importance of which, as shown above, is fairly marginal, the percentage of self-employed persons is greater than 50 % in all the activity groups and reaches 90 % in the distribution of food, drink and tobacco.

TABLE III

Breakdown of persons engaged by occupational status

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Persons engaged		
		Total	Employees	Self-employed
		1	2	3
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	100	10	90
643	Dispensing chemists	100	38	62
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	100	16	84
645	Clothing	100	30	70
646	Footwear and leather goods	100	25	75
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	100	28	72
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	100	26	74
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	100	45	55
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	100	40	60
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	100	11	89
654/5	Other goods	100	23	77
656	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	100	97	3
54/65	Total retail distribution	100	22	78

2.5. Part played by small enterprises in each activity group

The preceding paragraphs have shown that retail distribution enterprises in Greece are on average of very small size and that they are run mainly by self-employed persons and family helpers. Table IV, compiled from the annexed Tables 3 and 4, shows in fact that nearly 90 % of enterprises employ one or two persons and that these very small enterprises account for nearly 70 % of all persons engaged in retail distribution. More than 97 % of the enterprises have fewer than 5 persons engaged and they account for about 85 % of the total number of persons engaged.

TABLE IV

Small enterprises as % of all enterprises in each activity group

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Size of enterprises (number of persons engaged)					
		Fewer than 3		Fewer than 5		Fewer than 10	
		% of enter- prises	% of persons engaged	% of enter- prises	% of persons engaged	% of enter- prises	% of persons engaged
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	92,4	79,1	98,7	91,5	99,6	95,0
643	Dispensing chemists	78,2	58,9	97,0	89,0	99,6	96,8
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	91,7	76,3	97,8	88,6	99,6	95,6
645	Clothing	85,8	59,0	95,5	75,4	98,8	85,6
646	Footwear and leather goods	85,6	64,9	96,5	85,0	99,4	94,9
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	83,9	60,3	95,2	79,6	99,2	92,3
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	87,0	64,8	97,0	83,2	99,4	91,4
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	81,0	48,0	94,3	66,5	98,2	76,5
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	74,3	48,1	93,5	75,2	99,2	90,0
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	93,8	81,8	98,8	92,4	99,7	95,9
654/5	Other goods	89,5	71,8	97,5	88,0	99,6	95,5
655	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	35,5	1,1	58,1	2,9	67,7	4,1
64/65	Total retail distribution	88,9	68,9	97,4	84,5	99,4	91,4

2.6. Enterprises employing 20 or more persons in each activity group

There were 336 enterprises with a staff of 20 or more in 1978; they employed 16 188 persons. Only 71 enterprises had a staff of 50 or more and only 8 had a staff of 200 or more (see the annexed Tables 3 and 4).

Table V shows that these enterprises play a relatively small part in retail distribution as a whole, both in terms of the number of enterprises and in terms of the number of persons engaged.

TABLE V
Large enterprises as % of all enterprises in each activity group

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Size of enterprises (number of persons engaged)			
		20 and above		50 and above	
		% of enterprises	% of persons engaged	% of enterprises	% of persons engaged
		1	2	3	4
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	0,1	3,0	.	1,1
643	Dispensing chemists	.	1,0	.	1,0
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	0,1	1,6	-	-
645	Clothing	0,4	9,3	0,1	4,1
646	Footwear and leather goods	0,1	2,0	-	-
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	0,3	4,7	-	-
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	0,2	5,4	.	3,2
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	0,8	17,7	0,2	10,7
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	0,3	7,9	0,1	5,3
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	0,1	2,5	.	1,0
654/5	Other goods	0,1	1,7	.	0,7
655	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	25,8	94,1	12,9	86,6
64/65	Total retail distribution	0,2	5,6	.	2,9

3. COMPARISON OF DISTRIBUTIVE STRUCTURE IN GREECE WITH THOSE IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, FRANCE AND LUXEMBOURG

The data below relating to Germany, France and Luxembourg are drawn from earlier booklets in this series. For methodological details on these inter-country comparisons, the reader may usefully refer to Supplement No. 1 (comparison between France and Germany).

3.1. Size of the sector

In order to compare the distributive structures in the different countries, we related the number of enterprises and the number of persons engaged to the total population for each country (a). From this it emerged that retail distribution enterprises are relatively much more numerous in Greece than in the other countries, but that they are also much smaller.

V A R I A B L E S	FRG	France	Lux.	Greece
<u>Wholesale distribution:</u>				
-Number of enterprises per 100 000 inhabitants	152	149	273	268
-Number of persons engaged per 100 000 inhabitants	1.929	1.704	2.333	995
-Average number of persons engaged per enterprise	12,7	11,5	8,6	3,7
<u>Retail distribution</u>				
-Number of enterprises per 100 000 inhabitants	586	803	1.092	1.716
-Number of persons engaged per 100.000 inhabitants	4.043	3.421	4.526	3.159
-Average number of persons engaged per enterprise	6,9	4,3	4,1	1,8
Number of inhabitants per km ²	247	98	139	71

(a) In 1978 the population of the Federal Republic of Germany was 61.3 million, that of France 53.3. million, that of Greece 9.36 million and that of Luxembourg 0.36 million (cf. "Demographic Statics, 1979", Eurostat, 1981).

Greek wholesale enterprises are also smaller on average than those of the other countries; the density of enterprises per inhabitant is higher in Greece than in France and Germany, but the highest density is found in Luxembourg, probable because of its volume of trade with other countries (see No. 3 in this series of publications).

However, it should be noted that the above remarks relate to retail distribution and wholesale distribution as a whole, but that if the various activity groups are considered different situations are found in some cases (see Table A). For example, it can be seen that the density per inhabitant of retail distribution enterprises is much higher in Greece than in the other countries for food and drink, clothing, footwear and leather goods, furnishing fabrics, household equipment, books, and newspapers and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials. For the other activity groups (dispensing chemists, motor vehicles and cycles, motor fuels and lubricating oils, and other goods) it shows an intermediate density.

It can also be seen that whereas the density of enterprises in Greece differs in general from that in the other countries, the density of persons engaged in retail distribution is of the same order of magnitude in most of the activity groups. The conclusion may be drawn that the service offered to consumers (number of sales people per inhabitant) is about the same in the four countries under consideration, but that it is provided in Greece by a large number of enterprises of relatively small size, which are thus better distributed in accordance with the geographical dispersal of the population (the population density is lower in Greece than in the other countries).

3.2. Structure of wholesale and retail distribution by activity group

Table B makes it possible to compare the part played by the various distribution activities in relation to all these activities in the different countries.

It can be seen that, bearing in mind the nomenclature used, distribution of food, drink and tobacco accounts for most of the enterprises and persons engaged in all the countries concerned, both in wholesale distribution and in retail distribution.

In the retail sector, this activity is followed by distribution of clothing and distribution of household equipment. It can be seen that the breakdown of enterprises and persons engaged by activity group is more homogenous for retail distribution than for wholesale distribution.

TABLE A

Number of enterprises and persons engaged per 100 000 inhabitants

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of enterprises				Number of persons engaged			
		Greece	France	Lux.	Greece	Greece	France	Lux.	Greece
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	20	27	30	16	156	163	128	41
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	8	6	21	17	184	175	166	86
613	Timber and building materials	15	12	39	53	213	168	282	154
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	25	28	46	28	328	393	336	142
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	21	11	21	20	282	138	453	86
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	12	9	17	26	120	76	72	92
617	Food, drink and tobacco	34	41	62	81	402	422	617	259
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	5	4	16	9	96	74	134	61
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	12	11	21	18	148	95	145	74
61	Total wholesale dealing	152	149	273	268	1.929	1.704	2.333	995

Retail distribution

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Number of enterprises				Number of persons engaged			
		Greece	France	Lux.	Greece	Greece	France	Lux.	Greece
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	191	273	410	684	1.118	1.224	1.361	1.153
643	Dispensing chemists	24	36	19	35	154	178	110	72
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	19	26	16	40	94	80	64	65
645	Clothing	72	127	145	270	544	353	792	547
646	Footwear and leather goods	21	29	39	50	137	94	187	94
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	11	10	8	20	54	33	36	40
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	81	77	153	257	453	331	731	481
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	33	60	47	58	394	509	614	139
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	25	26	86	56	94	74	187	156
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	24	37	57	149	118	106	140	233
654/5	Other goods	77	99	112	97	317	278	304	163
655	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	8	3		.	566	161		16
64/65	Total retail distribution	586	803	1.092	1.716	4.043	3.421	4.526	3.159

Wholesale distribution

[illegible]

Retail distribution

[illegible]

3.3. Average size of enterprises by activity group

Table C shows that the average size of enterprises is significantly smaller in Greece than in the other countries, for all activity groups in wholesale and retail distribution with the exception of NACE groups 652 and 656 (retail distribution of motor fuel and lubricating oils and of a wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating), where it is similar to that found in the other countries.

It can be seen that the average size of enterprises does not vary so much between one activity group and another in Greece as in the other countries. The size coefficient of variation (a) between activity groups in wholesale distribution is 30 % in Greece, as against 31 % in Germany, 49 % in France and 57 % in Luxembourg. For retail distribution (excluding NACE group 656 'A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating'), this coefficient is 18 % for Greece, as compared with 36 % for Germany, 41 % for France and 59 % for Luxembourg.

(a) See page 2

TABLE C

Average size of enterprises by NACE group

- 19 -

Wholesale distribution

NACE No.	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF:	Average number of persons engaged per enterprises							
		Number				Indices			
		F.R.G.	France	Lux.	Greece	F.R.G.	France	Lux.	Greece
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
611	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	7,7	6,1	4,4	2,7	56	45	51	64
612	Fuels, ores and industrial chemicals	23,4	29,5	8,0	5,2	170	215	92	124
613	Timber and building materials	14,2	14,0	7,1	2,9	103	102	82	69
614	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	13,5	14,2	7,3	5,1	98	104	84	121
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	13,5	12,8	21,9	4,3	98	93	252	102
616	Textiles, clothin, footwear and leather goods	9,8	8,1	4,4	3,5	71	59	51	83
617	Food, drink and tobacco	12,1	10,2	9,9	3,2	88	74	114	76
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	17,9	19,5	8,2	6,9	130	142	94	164
619	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	11,9	8,7	6,8	4,0	86	64	78	95
61	Total wholesale dealing	12,7	11,5	8,6	3,7
Moyenne non pondérée des groupes NACE retail distribution		13,8	13,7	8,7	4,2	100	100	100	100

NACE No.	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	Average number of persons engaged per enterprise							
		Number				Indices			
		F.R.G.	France	Lux.	Greece	F.R.G.	France	Lux.	Greece
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
641/2	Food, drink and tobacco	5,8	4,5	3,3	1,7	49	54	69	29
643	Dispensing chemists	6,5	4,9	5,6	2,1	55	59	117	35
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	4,8	3,1	4,1	1,6	41	37	85	27
645	Clothing	7,6	2,8	5,5	2,1	64	34	115	35
646	Footwear and leather goods	6,6	3,3	4,8	1,9	56	40	100	32
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	5,1	3,1	4,3	2,0	43	37	90	34
648/9	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	5,6	4,3	4,8	1,9	47	52	100	32
651	Motor vehicles and cycles	12,0	8,4	12,9	2,4	102	101	269	40
652	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	3,8	2,9	2,2	2,8	32	35	46	47
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	4,8	2,9	2,4	1,6	41	35	50	27
654/5	Other goods	4,1	2,8	2,7	1,7	35	34	56	29
655	A wide range of goods, with non-foods goods predominating	74,4	56,1		49,5	631	676		832
64/65	Total retail distribution	6,9	4,3	4,1	1,8
Moyenne non pondérée des groupes NACE		11,8	8,3	4,8	6,0	100	100	100	100

ANNEX

T A B . 1

Commerce de gros

Nombre d'entreprises, personnes occupées et dépenses de personnel

Pays/Country: Grèce

Wholesale trade

Number of enterprises, persons engaged and labour costs

Année/Year : 1978

No.	ACTIVITE	Nombre d'entreprises	Nombre de personnes occupées (a) Number of persons engaged (a)			Dépenses de personnel/labour costs		ACTIVITY	NACE
			TOTAL	dont/ of which:		TOTAL	dont/ of which:		
				salariés employees	autres others				
NACE	COMMERCE DE GROS DE:	Number of enterprises	TOTAL	salariés employees	autres others	TOTAL	salaires bruts gross wages	WHOLESALE DEALING IN:	no.
		1	2	3	4	5	6		
611	Matières premières agricoles, animaux vivants, matières premières textiles et demi-produits	1.436	3.809	2.420	1.389			Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	611
612	Combustibles, minéraux et produits chimiques industriels	1.549	8.055	6.259	1.796			Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	612
613	Bois et matériaux de construction	4.986	14.464	7.508	6.956			Timber and building materials	613
614	Machines, matériel et véhicules	2.616	13.254	10.105	3.149			Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	614
615	Meubles, articles de ménage et quincaillerie	1.889	8.095	5.629	2.466			Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	615
616	Textiles, habillement, chaussure et articles en cuir	2.437	8.584	4.958	3.626			Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	616
617	Denrées alimentaires, boissons et tabac	7.641	24.192	13.145	11.047			Food, drink and tobacco	617
618	Produits pharmaceutiques, médicaux, de beauté, produits d'entretien	832	5.703	4.734	969			Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	618
619	Autres commerces de gros spécialisés et commerce de gros de produits divers	1.718	6.943	4.622	2.321			Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	619
61	Ensemble du commerce de gros	25.104	93.099	59.380	33.719			Total wholesale dealing	61

(a) Période de référence/reference period: 30.9.1978

T A B . 2

Répartition des entreprises par taille (classes de personnes occupées)

Distribution of enterprises by size (classes of persons engaged)

Pays/Country: Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de gros

Wholesale trade

No.	ACTIVITE	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY	NACE
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/of which				
								50 - 199 ≥ 200				
								1	2			
NACE	COMMERCE DE GROS DE:										WHOLESALE DEALING IN:	no.
611	Matières premières agricoles, animaux vivants, matières premières textiles et demi-produits	1.134	174	86	32	6	4	3	1	1.436	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	611
612	Combustibles, minéraux et produits chimiques industriels	869	324	217	88	34	17	14	3	1.549	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	612
613	Bois et matériaux de construction	3.420	958	456	108	37	7	7	-	4.986	Timber and building materials	613
614	Machines, matériel et véhicules	1.564	498	343	124	58	29	27	2	2.616	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	614
615	Meubles, articles de ménage et quincaillerie	1.062	430	264	88	34	11	10	1	1.889	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	615
616	Textiles, habillement, chaussure et articles en cuir	1.473	509	333	84	35	3	3	-	2.437	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	616
617	Denrées alimentaires, boissons et tabac	5.083	1.621	709	146	60	22	21	1	7.641	Food, drink and tobacco	617
618	Produits pharmaceutiques, médicaux, de beauté, produits d'entretien	392	166	138	74	49	13	13	-	832	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	618
619	Autres commerces de gros spécialisés et commerce de gros de produits divers	1.038	354	218	73	27	8	7	1	1.718	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	619
61	Ensemble du commerce de gros	16.035	5.034	2.764	817	340	114	105	9	25.104	Total wholesale dealing	61

TAB. 2.1

Répartition des entreprises par taille (classes de personnes occupées)

Distribution of enterprises by size (classes of persons engaged)

Pays/Country: Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de gros

Wholesale trade

%

No.	ACTIVITE	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY	NACE
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/of which				
								50 - 199	≥ 200			
NACE	COMMERCE DE GROS DE:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	WHOLESALE DEALING IN:	no.
611	Matières premières agricoles, animaux vivants, matières premières textiles et demi-produits	79,0	12,1	6,0	2,2	0,4	0,3	0,2	0,1	100,0	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	611
612	Combustibles, minéraux et produits chimiques industriels	56,1	20,9	14,0	5,7	2,2	1,1	0,9	0,2	100,0	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	612
613	Bois et matériaux de construction	68,6	19,2	9,2	2,2	0,7	0,1	0,1	—	100,0	Timber and building materials	613
614	Machines, matériel et véhicules	59,8	19,0	13,1	4,8	2,2	1,1	1,0	0,1	100,0	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	614
615	Meubles, articles de ménage et quincaillerie	56,2	22,8	14,0	4,6	1,8	0,6	0,5	0,1	100,0	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	615
616	Textiles, habillement, chaussure et articles en cuir	60,5	20,9	13,7	3,4	1,4	0,1	0,1	—	100,0	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	616
617	Denrées alimentaires, boissons et tabac	66,5	21,2	9,3	1,9	0,8	0,3	0,3	.	100,0	Food, drink and tobacco	617
618	Produits pharmaceutiques, médicaux, de beauté, produits d'entretien	47,1	19,9	16,6	8,9	5,9	1,6	1,6	—	100,0	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	618
619	Autres commerces de gros spécialisés et commerce de gros de produits divers	60,4	20,6	12,7	4,2	1,6	0,5	0,4	0,1	100,0	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	619
61	Ensemble du commerce de gros	63,9	20,0	11,0	3,3	1,4	0,4	0,4	.	100,0	Total wholesale dealing	61

T A B . 3

Répartition des personnes occupées selon la taille de l'entreprise

Distribution of persons engaged by size of the enterprise

Pays/Country: Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de gros

Wholesale trade

Nombre/ Number

No.	ACTIVITE	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL (a)	ACTIVITY WHOLESALE DEALING IN:	NACE no.
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/ of which				
								50 - 199	≥ 200			
NACE	COMMERCE DE GROS DE:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
611	Matières premières agricoles, animaux vivants, matières premières textiles et demi-produits	1.475	598	548	406	149	546	222	324	3.722	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	611
612	Combustibles, minéraux et produits chimiques industriels	1.266	1.123	1.405	1.126	1.004	2.067	1.404	663	7.991	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	612
613	Bois et matériaux de construction	5.002	3.246	2.882	1.418	1.168	445	445	-	14.161	Timber and building materials	613
614	Machines, matériel et véhicules	2.361	1.708	2.233	1.654	1.777	3.460	2.758	702	13.193	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	614
615	Meubles, articles de ménage et quincaillerie	1.600	1.472	1.690	1.137	1.003	1.116	880	236	8.018	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	615
616	Textiles, habillement, chaussure et articles en cuir	2.204	1.744	2.145	1.079	982	292	292	-	8.446	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	616
617	Denrées alimentaires, boissons et tabac	7.397	5.473	4.450	1.889	1.747	1.892	1.668	224	22.848	Food, drink and tobacco	617
618	Produits pharmaceutiques, médicaux, de beauté, produits d'entretien	594	580	918	997	1.466	1.068	1.068		5.623	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	618
619	Autres commerces de gros spécialisés et commerce de gros de produits divers	1.558	1.207	1.393	924	751	1.024	693	331	6.857	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	619
61	Ensemble du commerce de gros	23.461	17.152	17.663	10.628	10.044	11.907	9.428	2.479	90.855	Total wholesale dealing	61

(a) Data consist of yearly employment average and not of the employment as per 30.9.78. Consequently, the totals do not correspond to those of table 1.

T A B . 3 . 1

Répartition des personnes occupées selon la taille de l'entreprise

Distribution of persons engaged by size of the enterprise

Commerce de gros

Wholesale trade

Pays/Country: Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

No.	ACTIVITE	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY	NACE
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50		TOTAL			
							dont/ of which					
							50 - 199	≥ 200				
NACE	COMMERCE DE GROS DE:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	WHOLESALE DEALING IN:	no.
611	Matières premières agricoles, animaux vivants, matières premières textiles et demi-produits	39,6	16,1	14,7	10,9	4,0	14,7	6,0	8,7	100,0	Agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods	611
612	Combustibles, minéraux et produits chimiques industriels	15,8	14,0	17,6	14,1	12,6	25,9	17,6	8,3	100,0	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	612
613	Bois et matériaux de construction	35,3	22,9	20,4	10,0	8,3	3,1	3,1	—	100,0	Timber and building materials	613
614	Machines, matériel et véhicules	17,9	13,0	16,9	12,5	13,5	26,2	20,9	5,3	100,0	Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles	614
615	Meubles, articles de ménage et quincaillerie	19,9	18,4	21,1	14,2	12,5	13,9	11,0	2,9	100,0	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	615
616	Textiles, habillement, chaussure et articles en cuir	26,1	20,6	25,4	12,8	11,6	3,5	3,5	—	100,0	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	616
617	Denrées alimentaires, boissons et tabac	32,4	23,9	19,5	8,3	7,6	8,3	7,3	1,0	100,0	Food, drink and tobacco	617
618	Produits pharmaceutiques, médicaux, de beauté, produits d'entretien	10,6	10,3	16,3	17,7	26,1	19,0	19,0	—	100,0	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	618
619	Autres commerces de gros spécialisés et commerce de gros de produits divers	22,7	17,6	20,3	13,5	11,0	14,9	10,1	4,8	100,0	Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods	619
61	Ensemble du commerce de gros	25,8	18,9	19,4	11,7	11,1	13,1	10,4	2,7	100,0	Total wholesale dealing	61

T A B. 1

Commerce de détail

Nombre d'entreprises, personnes occupées et dépenses de personnel

Pays/Country : Grèce

Retail trade

Number of enterprises, persons engaged and labour costs

Année/Year : 1978

No. NACE	ACTIVITE COMMERCE DE DETAIL DE:	Nombre d'entreprises Number of enterprises	Nombre de personnes occupées (a) Number of persons engaged (a)		Dépenses de personnel/ Labour costs		ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	NACE no.	
			T O T A L	dont/ of which		T O T A L			dont/ of which salaires bruts gross wages
				salariés employees	autres others				
1	2	3	4	5	6				
641/2	Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac	64.036	107.936	11.194	96.742		Food, drink and tobacco	641/2	
643	Produits pharmaceutiques	3.276	6.750	2.567	4.183		Dispensing chemists	643	
644	Articles médicaux, produits de beauté et d'entretien	3.721	6.115	978	5.137		Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	644	
645	Articles d'habillement	25.233	51.144	15.257	35.887		Clothing	645	
646	Chaussures et maroquinerie	4.713	8.811	2.243	6.568		Footwear and leather goods	646	
647	Tissus d'ameublement	1.842	3.755	1.039	2.716		Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	647	
648/9	Appareils et matériel pour l'équipement du foyer	24.086	44.965	11.619	33.346		Household equipment, fittings and appliances	648/9	
651	Automobiles et motocycles	5.411	12.998	5.909	7.089		Motor vehicles and cycles	651	
652	Carburants et lubrifiants	5.260	14.611	5.913	8.698		Motor fuels and lubricating oils	652	
653	Livres, journaux, papeterie et fourniture de bureau	13.941	21.807	2.436	19.371		Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	653	
654/5	Autres articles	9.049	15.218	3.564	11.654		Other goods	654/5	
656	Assortiment de produits divers avec vente prédominante de produits non alimentaires	31	1.535	1.482	53		A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating	656	
64/65	Ensemble du commerce de détail	160.599	295.645	64.201	231.444		Total retail distribution	64/65	

(a) Période de référence/ Reference period: 30.9.1978

TAB. 2

Répartition des entreprises par taille (classes de personnes occupées)

Distribution of enterprises by size (classes of persons engaged)

Pays/Country : Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de détail

Retail trade

Nombre/ Number

No. NACE	ACTIVITE COMMERCE DE DETAIL DE:	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	NACE no.
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/ of which				
								50 - 199	≥ 200			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
641/2	Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac	59.153	4.021	626	158	64	14	13	1	64.036	Food, drink and tobacco	641/2
643	Produits pharmaceutiques	2.562	615	87	11	—	1	1	—	3.276	Dispensing chemists	643
644	Articles médicaux, produits de beauté et d'entretien	3.412	226	66	13	4	—	—	—	3.721	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	644
645	Articles d'habillement	21.651	2.457	822	194	90	19	17	2	25.233	Clothing	645
646	Chaussures et maroquinerie	4.034	513	139	21	6	—	—	—	4.713	Footwear and leather goods	646
647	Tissus d'ameublement	1.545	209	74	8	6	—	—	—	1.842	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	647
648/9	Appareils et matériel pour l'équipement du foyer	20.962	2.396	578	107	32	11	9	2	24.086	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	648/9
651	Automobiles et motocycles	4.385	719	209	55	31	12	11	1	5.411	Motor vehicles and cycles	651
652	Carburants et lubrifiants	3.908	1.011	301	23	12	5	5	—	5.260	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	652
653	Livres, journaux, papeterie et fourniture de bureau	13.085	695	121	25	11	4	4	—	13.941	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	653
654/5	Autres articles	8.097	730	184	32	5	1	1	—	9.049	Other goods	654/5
656	Assortiment de produits divers avec vente prédominante de produits non alimentaires	11	7	3	2	4	4	2	2	31	A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating	656
64/65	Ensemble du commerce de détail	142.805	13.599	3.210	649	265	71	63	8	160.599	Total retail distribution	64/65

TAB. 2.1

Répartition des entreprises par taille (classes de personnes occupées)

Distribution of enterprises by size (classes of persons engaged)

Pays/Country : Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de détail

Retail trade

%

No. NACE	ACTIVITE COMMERCE DE DETAIL DE:	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	NACE no.
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/ of which				
								50 - 199	≥ 200			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
641/2	Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac	92,4	6,3	1,0	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	100,0	Food, drink and tobacco	641/2
643	Produits pharmaceutiques	78,2	18,8	2,7	0,3	-	0,0	0,0	-	100,0	Dispensing chemists	643
644	Articles médicaux, produits de beauté et d'entretien	91,7	6,1	1,8	0,3	0,1	-	-	-	100,0	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	644
645	Articles d'habillement	85,8	9,7	3,2	0,8	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,0	100,0	Clothing	645
646	Chaussures et maroquinerie	85,6	10,9	2,9	0,5	0,1	-	-	-	100,0	Footwear and leather goods	646
647	Tissus d'ameublement	83,9	11,4	4,0	0,4	0,3	-	-	-	100,0	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	647
648/9	Appareils et matériel pour l'équipement du foyer	87,0	10,0	2,4	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	100,0	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	648/9
651	Automobiles et motocycles	81,0	13,3	3,9	1,0	0,6	0,2	0,2	0,0	100,0	Motor vehicles and cycles	651
652	Carburants et lubrifiants	74,3	19,2	5,7	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,1	-	100,0	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	652
653	Livres, journaux, papeterie et fourniture de bureau	93,8	5,0	0,9	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,0	-	100,0	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	653
654/5	Autres articles	89,5	8,1	2,0	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	100,0	Other goods	654/5
656	Assortiment de produits divers avec vente prédominante de produits non alimentaires	35,5	22,6	9,7	6,4	12,9	12,9	6,5	6,5	100,0	A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating	656
64/65	Ensemble du commerce de détail	88,9	8,5	2,0	0,4	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	100,0	Total retail distribution	64/65

T A B . 3

Répartition des personnes occupées selon la taille de l'entreprise

Distribution of persons engaged by size of the enterprise

Pays/Country : Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de détail

Retail trade

No. NACE	ACTIVITE COMMERCE DE DETAIL DE:	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL (a)	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	NACE no.
		Nombre/ Number					≥ 50					
		1 - 2	3 --4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	TOTAL	dont/of which				
								50-199	≥ 200			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
641/2	Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac	83.479	13.094	3.756	2.116	1.942	1.204	964	240	105.591	Food, drink and tobacco	641/2
643	Produits pharmaceutiques	3.928	2.006	517	151	-	64	64	-	6.666	Dispensing chemists	643
644	Articles médicaux, proudits de beauté et d'entretien	4.596	741	420	172	94	-	-	-	6.023	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	644
645	Articles d'habillement	29.668	8.263	5.168	2.523	2.613	2.087	1.545	542	50.322	Clothing	645
646	Chaussures et maroquinerie	5.589	1.728	859	267	168	-	-	-	8.611	Footwear and leather goods	646
647	Tissus d'ameublement	2.213	709	466	110	172	-	-	-	3.670	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	647
648/9	Appareils et matériel pour l'équipement du foyer	28.109	7.960	3.569	1.393	947	1.371	866	505	43.349	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	648/9
651	Automobiles et motocycles	6.181	2.374	1.294	743	906	1.372	928	-	12.870	Motor vehicles and cycles	651
652	Carburants et lubrifiants	6.027	3.393	1.847	264	329	663	663	-	12.523	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	652
653	Livres, journaux, papeterie et fourniture de bureau	17.475	2.270	743	332	316	212	212	-	21.348	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	653
654/5	Autres articles	10.712	2.402	1.125	423	143	105	105	-	14.910	Other goods	654/5
656	Assortiment de produits divers avec vente prédominante de produits non alimentaires	18	27	19	28	118	1.361	229	1.132	1.571	A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating	656
64/65	Ensemble du commerce de détail	197.997	44.968	19.784	8.519	7.749	8.439	5.577	2.862	287.456	Total retail distribution	64/65

(a) Data consist of yearly employment average and not of the employment as per 30.9.78. Consequently, the totals do not correspond to those of table 1.

TAB.3.1

Répartition des personnes occupées selon la taille de l'entreprise

Distribution of persons engaged by size of the enterprise

Pays/Country : Grèce

Année/Year : 1978

Commerce de détail

Retail trade

%

No. NACE	ACTIVITE COMMERCE DE DETAIL DE:	Taille (nombre de personnes occupées) de l'entreprise Size (number of persons engaged) of the enterprise								TOTAL	ACTIVITY RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF:	NACE no.
		1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	≥ 50					
							TOTAL	dont/of which				
								50-199	≥ 200			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
641/2	Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac	79,1	12,4	3,6	2,0	1,8	1,1	0,9	0,2	100,0	Food, drink and tobacco	641/2
643	Produits pharmaceutiques	58,9	30,1	7,8	2,2	—	1,0	1,0	—	100,0	Dispensing chemists	643
644	Articles médicaux, produits de beauté et d'entretien	76,3	12,3	7,0	2,8	1,6	—	—	—	100,0	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	644
645	Articles d'habillement	58,9	16,4	10,3	5,0	5,2	4,2	3,1	1,1	100,0	Clothing	645
646	Chaussures et maroquinerie	64,9	20,0	10,0	8,1	2,0	—	—	—	100,0	Footwear and leather goods	646
647	Tissus d'ameublement	60,3	19,3	12,7	3,0	4,7	—	—	—	100,0	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	647
648/9	Appareils et matériel pour l'équipement du foyer	64,8	18,4	8,2	3,2	2,2	3,2	2,0	1,2	100,0	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	648/9
651	Automobiles et motocycles	48,0	18,5	10,0	5,8	7,0	10,7	7,2	3,5	100,0	Motor vehicles and cycles	651
652	Carburants et lubrifiants	48,1	27,1	14,8	2,1	2,6	5,3	5,3	—	100,0	Motor fuels and lubricating oils	652
653	Livres, journaux, papeterie et fourniture de bureau	81,8	10,6	3,5	1,6	1,5	1,0	1,0	—	100,0	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	653
654/5	Autres articles	71,8	16,1	7,6	2,8	1,0	0,7	0,7	—	100,0	Other goods	654/5
656	Assortiment de produits divers avec vente prédominante de produits non alimentaires	1,2	1,7	1,2	1,8	7,5	86,6	14,6	72,0	100,0	A wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating	656
64/65	Ensemble du commerce de détail	68,9	15,6	6,9	3,0	2,7	2,9	1,9	1,0	100,0	Total retail distribution	64/65

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